

Hawaiian Gazette

VOL. VIII, NO. 81

HONOLULU, HAWAII TERRITORY, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1915. —SEMI-WEEKLY.

WHOLE NUMBER 4167

LATEST CABLED SUGAR QUOTATIONS

90° Centrifugals N. Y. Price, Hawaiian basis	Cents	Dollars
Per lb. Per ton	3.75	\$75.00
Last previous quotation.	3.70	\$74.00

RUSSIA OPENS WAR AGAINST A NEW ENEMY

Cruisers of Black Sea Fleet Pour Shells Upon Main Bulgarian Port

SERBIA IS INVADED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 8.—Active hostilities between Russia and Bulgaria have begun, according to a despatch by way of Amsterdam, which declares that yesterday two Russian cruisers appeared before the Bulgarian Black Sea port of Varna and began a violent bombardment of the waterfront and the various public buildings. According to word that has reached Amsterdam, great damage is being done, the Bulgarian shore batteries being outranged by the cruisers.

Varna is a city of forty thousand people, situated close to the new Rumanian border. It is the principal Bulgarian port.

British in Greece, Too

While no definite news has been received it is now believed certain that the Bulgarians have pushed across the Serbian line and are making a drive to seize the Salonika-Nish railroad, which is Serbia's only means of transportation for munitions to her northern front. To head off the Bulgarians, an Anglo-French army is being rushed across Greece and it is expected that the Serbians will be able to hold the Bulgars until the reinforcements of the Allies reach them.

The passage of this army is tantamount to a declaration of war upon Bulgaria by Greece, inasmuch as the Grecian government has neither attempted to interfere with the operations of the British and French nor lodged any formal protests against this invasion of Grecian territory.

Greece Must Move Now

Yet Greece herself has taken no openly hostile stand and, so far as outward appearance goes, continues to be neutral. It is not expected that this anomalous condition will continue past today, however, and tomorrow should find Greece ranged alongside the Entente and in operations with her army and navy against Bulgaria.

Rumania is also inactive so far as diplomatic exchanges go, but it is learned through Swiss sources that orders have been secretly issued for the mobilization of the Rumanian army, while already the Rumanians have large forces massed along the Bulgarian line.

Yesterday it was announced that Premier Zaimis, to whom King Constantine had entrusted the task of forming a coalition government, had completed his cabinet and would soon be in a position to meet parliament.

British Well Pleased

Yesterday it was announced from Nish that a large Austro-German force had crossed the Serbian line in three divisions, invading across the Danube, the Save and the Drina rivers, forcing back the Serbians and establishing themselves as they advanced.

The announcement from Athens that it is an Anglo-French army which is proceeding north in Greece toward Serbia is the first intimation here that the British are cooperating in this movement and the news has been received with enthusiasm. The government is being urged to despatch a large force to the Serbian front.

Serbian Troops On the March—These Soldiers Now Face Invading Forces From North and East, After Being Twice Victorious



Japan Presents Another Ultimatum Upon Peking

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PEKING, October 8.—Another Japanese ultimatum has been served upon China, according to official information given to the Associated Press here yesterday. Japan has made a preparatory demand upon the government to permit the exercise of Japanese jurisdiction over the Korean residents of the district of Chientao, in Southern Manchuria, accompanying the demand with the announcement that if China refuses to agree Japan will be forced to take military action to secure compliance.

In the district of Chientao, which China claims is historically and by tradition not included in Southern Manchuria and which, as a consequence, should not be included in the districts wherein Japan may exercise extra-territorial rights under the recently signed South Manchurian Treaty, are resident the largest number of Koreans outside of Chosen proper. The Korean population is more than two hundred thousand.

These Koreans have appealed to Peking not to allow Japan to exercise jurisdiction over them, inasmuch as they repudiate all the claims of Japan that since the annexation of Korea in 1910 Koreans are to be regarded in every way as Japanese subjects.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

China has announced that the Chientao situation should not be treated according to the logic of law, but according to the rights acquired by the residents of the district through tradition and history. Japan insists upon the full rights claimed by her under the treaty signed early this year, just previous to the general Sino-Japanese treaty.

Japan claims that the Korean colony in Chientao is the headquarters of conspirators against Japan and that it is necessary for her to exercise jurisdiction there for the protection of the peace of Korea.

RAIN DRIZZLES ON BALL CROWD

Anxious Fans With Fingers Crossed, Predict a Let Up In Time For Great Game

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PHILADELPHIA, October 8.—On the eve of the opening game of the world's baseball championship, with the Philadelphia Nationals and the Boston Americans as the contesting teams, the followers of the game are on the anxious seat. A drizzling rain fell all yesterday afternoon and last night and prospects of the giants of the diamond getting into action are unsettled. Weather bureau predictions, however, are that the rain will cease and it is believed that with a liberal use of gasoline and the aid of the sun and wind the field will dry quickly and be fit to play on by three o'clock this afternoon.

Carpet covering has been laid over the box and plate and runways between bases and it is believed this will sufficiently protect the infield.

Boston Brave In Betting

Boston bettors are more plentiful than Philadelphia supporters and followers of the American League champions are offering even money with few takers, the Philadelphia backers demanding six to five.

Owing to the extreme smallness of the Philadelphia National League Park and its limited capacity, speculators are prospering on the small supply of tickets allowed purchasers. Sets of three tickets having a value of nine dollars at the box office are bringing as high as forty dollars with the demand exceeding the supply.

Waiting in the Rain

Lines of purchasers began forming at the park at sundown yesterday and this morning presented a weird sight. Men and women, in various garbs, carrying umbrellas and with their lunches in hand, good naturedly put up with the many hardships brought on by the unsettled conditions of the weather.

Neither team made an appearance yesterday at the ball park. Each is sequestered at its hotel and neither will move toward the grounds until given orders to do so by their managers.

Rooters All Ready

Scores of rooters from Boston and near by towns are arriving by every train and a special excursion of several hundred with a full band is here from Boston awaiting the signal to march to the ball park.

Neither Manager Moran of the Philadelphia nor Carrigan of the Red Sox have announced their batteries but the probable pitchers will be Alexander for Philadelphia and Shore for Boston, both right-handers, with Burns catching for the National League champions and Cady for the American League champions.

ALLIES' POWDER SUPPLY IS GONE

Hundred and Forty Tons Exploded In Aetna Works — Attempts To Burn Plant

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

EMPHRIUS, Pennsylvania, October 8.—Four persons were killed and seven seriously injured in the plant of the Aetna Explosive Company here when 285,000 pounds of smokeless powder destined for the armies of the Allies exploded.

The bodies of the victims were buried many feet by the force of the explosion. Those who were killed were torn to bits. They received the full force of the blast, having been near where the powder was stored.

The explosion occurred Wednesday night, but news of it was not learned until yesterday when 500 men refused to return to work in the plant. An investigation of their reasons revealed the fact of the explosion. News of the explosion had been withheld.

Arson Plot Failed

Two burning bales of cotton were found under the power and engineering plants later in the day, but officials refused to make any comment when they were asked to supply details. The officials were asked if they had reason to believe the explosion was caused by agents of foreign governments, but they refused an answer of any kind.

The local police are working on the mystery and it is reported federal agents have been sent here to investigate.

GERMANS GAINING BEFORE DVINSK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 8.—The German drive against Dvinsk is making headway, according to the Petrograd reports, which admit that the Germans are penetrating the defenses along a three mile front.

PRESIDENT IS FLOODED WITH GOOD WISHES

Congratulations By the Thousands Pour Into the White House and Extra Telegraphers Engaged To Handle Them

WHITE HOUSE WEDDING DEEMED INAPPROPRIATE

Honeymoon Will Have To Be Short One Because of Pressure Of Public Business, But Wedding Trip To Coast Is Possible

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

WASHINGTON, October 8.—The announcement of the engagement of the President and Mrs. Norman R. Galt, a charming widow of thirty-eight, well known throughout the Capital, with the further announcement yesterday that the wedding has been set for early in December, was the principal topic of conversation throughout the executive departments yesterday and business was practically suspended for the time being.

At the White House there was a rush of visitors of all classes, making it necessary to add extra clerks to the office staff there, while additional telegraph operators had to be engaged to handle the volume of congratulatory messages that poured in from every State in the Union and from officials and diplomats. Amongst the first such messages received was one from Count von Bernstorff, the German ambassador.

No White House Wedding

While the exact date of the wedding has not yet been decided upon, it was stated yesterday that it will take place within two months, at the residence of the bride. The idea of a White House wedding was discussed but abandoned, because of the necessity for formality that such a function would entail, a formality that, under the situation existing in diplomatic circles here, was deemed inadvisable.

It is possible that the wedding will be celebrated in one of the Washington churches. The President is a Presbyterian and the bride-elect an Episcopalian. Which of the two services will be used is among the things yet to be decided.

Colonel House Best Man

Colonel House, an intimate friend of the President and a staunch political supporter of many years standing, is to be the best man, while the bride will be given away by one of her brothers.

It was announced at the White House that the President has been forced to decide that any extended honeymoon for himself and his bride cannot be considered because of the pressure of official business and that the hundreds of invitations that have poured in upon him and Mrs. Galt to spend their honeymoon at various places in the country will have to be declined.

May Visit the Coast

Friends are urging the President to visit the expositions at San Francisco and San Diego on his wedding trip, and it is possible that this may be done.

Yesterday, the President and his fiancée spent the day in paying joint visits to the members of their respective families and in receiving some friends at the home of Mrs. Galt.

The engaged couple will not visit Philadelphia today to be present at the opening of the baseball championship series, but it is probable that they will travel together to New York tomorrow.

WESTERN LINE ABLAZE AGAIN ON BIG FRONT

Despatches Contradictory Except In That the Fighting Is of Desperate Nature

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 8.—There is desperate fighting again at many points along the western line, but the reports that are received from unofficial British sources and from Berlin are extremely contradictory, agreeing only upon the point that the fighting is severe and is being carried on in large forces.

The Germans admit that the French have gained a strong position at the second German line at Ture, in the Champagne, but deny further gains, either on the part of the British, or the French. Ture, which is on the St. Menes-Vouviers railroad, constituted the center of the German defenses along the Grant St. Hilaire-Cernay highway. It is situated three miles north of Perthes and ten miles south of Soissons.

Desperate Charge

The French captured the village and the heights behind it after a day of fierce bombardment of the German lines. Following the artillery battle the French charged. Many of the Germans were dazed and stupefied by the swift news and despatch of the advance. The reserves, however, offered valiant resistance, but were unable to withstand the bayonet charge. The French surged forward through demolished trenches against great piles of dead and wounded Germans.

On Wednesday night the Germans made a surprise attack upon the French positions at Souchez, but were repulsed, the French holding all their gains and inflicting severe losses upon the attackers.

BERLIN REPORTS THE FIGHTING AS SEVERE

BERLIN, October 7.—Renewed fighting of great severity in the Champagne district and elsewhere on the western front. (Continued on Page Three)

MILITIA HELD IN READINESS TO SEND INTO STRIKE ZONE

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

PHOENIX, Arizona, October 8.—The strike situation at Clifton, this State, has become so serious that last night Governor Hunt ordered the entire state militia to be prepared to entrain instantly for that place. The militia is comprised of 1200 men.

The Governor's order followed the despatch of another detachment of national guardsmen to the mining strike zone in the afternoon. The Governor previously had sent a squad of militia men to aid the sheriff and his deputies maintain order, but yesterday the sheriff wired for additional troops, saying that the strikers were beyond control and serious rioting might develop anytime.

Charles H. Moyer, president of the Western Federation of Miners, to which organization the strikers belong, has arrived at Clifton. The sheriff's call for more troops was received shortly after his arrival.

Among the many "honeymoon invitations" which reached the White House yesterday was one from the Hawaii Promotion Committee, Secretary Taylor despatching a message of congratulation and invitation yesterday afternoon. The message was:

Honolulu, October 7, 1915, President Wilson,

Washington:

In congratulating you upon your engagement we extend you hearty invitation to spend your honeymoon in Uncle Sam's baby Territory, Hawaii, otherwise the "Honeymoon Isles."

Colonials Score Against Turks

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 8.—Reports from Sir Ian Hamilton, the British commander in the Gallipoli, announce that after furious fighting the British have pushed their trenches forward for three hundred yards along a four-mile front in the Suvla Bay sector.

INVITED TO HAWAII'S 'HONEYMOON ISLES'

Among the many "honeymoon invitations" which reached the White House yesterday was one from the Hawaii Promotion Committee, Secretary Taylor despatching a message of congratulation and invitation yesterday afternoon. The message was:

Honolulu, October 7, 1915, President Wilson,

Washington:

In congratulating you upon your engagement we extend you hearty invitation to spend your honeymoon in Uncle Sam's baby Territory, Hawaii, otherwise the "Honeymoon Isles."

Colonials Score Against Turks

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, October 8.—Reports from Sir Ian Hamilton, the British commander in the Gallipoli, announce that after furious fighting the British have pushed their trenches forward for three hundred yards along a four-mile front in the Suvla Bay sector.

COLORADO STRIKE LEADER GETS NEW TRIAL FOR MURDER

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

DENVER, October 8.—John R. Lawson, district president of the United Mine Workers of America, was admitted to trial by the supreme court here yesterday. The trial was placed at \$35,000 and probably will be provided in time for Lawson's release today.

Lawson was convicted of murder and sentenced to life imprisonment, but the supreme court granted him a new trial. The murder was an outgrowth of the big coal strike.

When the news was carried to John D. Rockefeller Jr., who is in the West investigating labor conditions of the Rockefeller properties, he said:

"I am gratified to hear of any step disposing of this, and other cases which have not yet been settled, which are sources of irritation and obstruct good feeling here and throughout the country."